

1867.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

Fourteenth Annual Report

ON

THE COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Committee of Visitors.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.
JOHN LEE, Esq., LL.D. (*since deceased.*)
THOMAS TYRINGHAM BERNARD, Esq.
JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.
THOMAS SANDS CHAPMAN, Esq. .
JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.
WILLIAM GEORGE DUNCAN, Esq.
THOMAS FRANCIS FREMANTLE, Esq.
WALTER CAULFEILD PRATT, Esq.
WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.
RICHARD PUREFOY FITZ-GERALD, Esq.
RICHARD ROSE, Esq.
FRANCIS L'ESTRANGE ASTLEY, Esq. (*since deceased.*)
THE REVEREND JAMES BOOTH, LL.D.
THE REVEREND GEORGE PHILLIMORE.
THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.
THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

SUPERINTENDENT	Mr. JOHN HUMPHRY.
CHAPLAIN.....	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	Mr. ACTON TINDAL.
TREASURER	Mr. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK	Mr. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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Bucks (to wit.)—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace, assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 31st day of December, 1866.*

THE REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1866, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH AND 17TH VICTORIA, CAP. 97, SS. 22 and 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee Report, in the terms of the Statute, that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and that the Accommodation is at present sufficient and proper for the number of Patients; but, if the Female Patients should continue to increase in number, the question of a further enlargement of this Wing of the Building will again become a matter for consideration.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continues to be satisfactory, and no change has taken place amongst the Officers during the past year.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been 86, namely, 36 Males and 50 Females.

The full number of Patients on 20th December, the day of the last meeting of your Committee, was 325, namely, Males 134, Females 191.

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in this County having Patients during the four quarters has been respectively 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d., being a small increase in the charge upon the Unions as compared with the charge made upon them for the year 1865, amounting to 5¼d. per head per week.

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.
 „ 2 the Cost of Fuel and other Necessaries.
 „ 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.
 „ 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Fuel and other Necessaries.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, and Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, deducting Receipts.	Rate per Patient per Week.	The Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.	Rate per Patient per Week.				
	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Quarter ending 17th March, 1866 }	887 14 8½	4 6¾	310 12 5¾	1 7¼	144 17 3½	0 9	674 19 5½	3 5½	2,018 3 11¼	0 10 4½	0 9 4	27,243
Quarter ending 16th June, 1866 }	875 18 4	4 5¼	207 7 7¾	1 0½	69 9 8¾	0 4¼	672 11 6	3 4¾	1,825 7 2½	0 9 2¾	0 9 4	27,710
Quarter ending 15th September, 1866. . }	926 14 5¾	4 6¼	183 3 11¾	0 10¾	3 1 8½	0 0¼	685 13 10½	3 4¼	1,798 14 0½	0 8 9½	0 8 9	28,657
Quarter ending 15th December, 1866 . . }	935 0 6¼	4 6¼	252 9 7¼	1 2¾	98 6 10	0 5¾	706 11 10½	3 5	1,992 8 10	0 9 7¾	0 9 4	28,932
	3,625 8 0½		953 13 8½		315 15 6¾		2,739 16 8½		7,634 14 0¼			

Your Committee subjoin a summary shewing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum to the present time :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853	62	95	157
1854	73	97	170
1855	82	113	195
1856	80	115	195
1857	95	118	213
1858	116	134	250
1859	112	143	255
1860	108	135	243
1861	120	146	266
1862	129	145	274
1863	133	153	286
1864	129	150	279
1865	137	164	301
1866	132	191	323

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy (R. W. S. Lutwidge, Esq., and Robert Nairne, Esq., M.D.) visited the Asylum on the 6th of June last, and the following is a copy of their Report on this occasion :—

(COPY).

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,

6th JUNE, 1866.

The changes in the Patients since the last visit, 13th June, 1865, and their present numbers, are set forth in the following tabular Statement :—

	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted	39	54	93
Discharged and Removed	27	17	44
„ Of whom recovered	16	14	30
Died (all from ordinary causes)	17	9	26
Present numbers on Books.....	130	181	311
„ Of whom Private	4	4	8
„ Absent on Trial	1	—	1

The present weekly charge for Pauper Patients is 9s. 4d.

We have satisfaction in reporting most favourably, as on previous visits, of the quiet and orderly demeanour of the Patients of both sexes and all classes, and their clean and neat personal condition.

We found one Female Patient in seclusion after an attack of Epileptic mania.

According to the weekly journal, since the last visit 8 Male and 13 Female Patients have been secluded during periods of violent excitement, the former altogether on 14 and the latter on 45 occasions.

The Sanitary state of the Asylum appears to be good, the Patients last registered as under medical treatment, for mental or bodily ailments, having been 17 in number, viz.: 6 in the Male Division and 11 in the Female.

The Ward Returns applicable to the day before our visit showed that 79 Male Patients and 97 Females were usefully employed.

The Chapel attendance on Sunday, the 3rd inst., was 77 on the Male side and 90 on the Female.

The several Corridors and Dayrooms, Dormitories, and single Sleeping Rooms, Beds and Bedding, all of which we inspected, were clean and in the best order, and, being well furnished and suitably decorated, had a comfortable and cheerful aspect.

The Asylum throughout was in a very creditable state, and the garden and airing grounds appeared to be well and carefully kept.

In reference to the last Report we have to state that the improvements therein mentioned as in progress have for the most part been completely carried out, and that the new Female Building has for some months past been occupied.

The Sculleries objected to have not as yet been done away with altogether, but an additional Scullery has been provided in the Female Division by the conversion for that purpose of a passage leading from the Gallery to the Kitchen.

No steps have yet been taken towards enlarging, as recommended, No. 6 Airing Court.

The Ironing and Folding Room is about to be considerably extended (which was much needed) by adding thereto the adjoining portion of the Drying Ground, not required for that purpose. At the same time an additional Drying Closet will be formed.

A Room is also about to be provided for Cleansing and Drying Mattresses in the Female Division, there being at present only one room of that kind for both Divisions.

Some of the Dormitories are still overcrowded, but Dormitories are no longer used as Dayrooms.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

ENLARGEMENT OF THE LAUNDRY.

In consequence of the increased number of Patients, it has been found necessary during the past year to enlarge the Laundry. The cost of these works has been £324 : 7 : 6.

During the past year your Committee have made certain alterations in the Kitchen Department, and instead of obtaining the supply of Bread by contract, they now contract for the supply of Flour and furnish the establishment with home-made Bread; by these alterations a great saving in the expenditure during the latter six months of the year has been effected, as will appear by the following statement:—

FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 15TH SEPTEMBER, 1866.

	£	s.	d.
Flour, 75 sacks at 34s. per sack	127	10	0
Potatoes, 748lbs., at 2s. 6d. per bushel	1	13	4½
Salt, 300lbs., at 2s. per cwt.	0	5	4½
Yeast, 13 gallons, at 1s. 4d.....	0	17	4
Coal, 37½ cwt., at 19s. per ton.....	1	15	7½
13 weeks' wages of Baker, at 10s.....	6	10	0
13 weeks' board &c., of same, at 10s.	6	10	0
Total Cost	£145	1	8½
Loaves (7,303) made during this Quarter, at 6d. per loaf	182	11	6
Deduct the cost of the same, as above	145	1	8½
Saving	£37	9	9½

FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 15TH DECEMBER, 1866.

	£	s.	d.
Flour, 77 sacks, at 38s. per sack	146	6	0
Potatoes, 780lbs., at 2s. 6d. per bushel	1	14	10
Salt, 308lbs., at 2s. per cwt.	0	5	6
Yeast, 13 gallons, at 1s. 4d.....	0	17	4
Coal, 38½ cwt., at 17s. 6d. per ton.....	1	13	8¼
13 weeks' wages of Baker, £7:10	14	0	0
13 weeks' board of same, £6:10			
Total Cost	£164	17	4¼
Loaves (7,433) made during the quarter, at 6¾d. per loaf	209	1	0¾
Deduct the cost of the same, as above	164	17	4¼
Saving	£44	3	8½

OFFER OF LAND BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE LATE
DR. LEE.

The Trustees of the late Dr. Lee have offered to sell to the Committee of Visitors a small piece of ground containing 16 poles, lying between the northern boundary of the Asylum and the turnpike road, together with the trees standing thereon, for the sum of £30. This piece of ground will be a desirable acquisition for the County, and your Committee have provisionally accepted the offer, subject to the approval of the Court of Quarter Sessions.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts, as to the payment of Instalments of the principal monies and of the Interest thereof.

In the Appendix No. 2 is shown the amount expended in Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the statute; it also contains a Statement of the "Building and Repairs" Account.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Sessions to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

(Signed)

PETER THOS. OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

In compliance with the general rules for the government of the Asylum, I beg to lay before you the Fourteenth Annual Report of this Institution.

The Statistical Tables for the year 1866 are now issued in a form recommended for general use by the Medico-Psychological Association. There were in the Asylum at the commencement of the year 301 patients—137 Men and 164 Women. 36 Men and 50 Women have been admitted, of whom 6 Men and 4 Women were re-admissions. The total number under treatment was 387, and the daily average number resident 310, viz., 131 Men and 179 Women, being an excess of 26 over the previous year. This large increase is entirely on the Women's side, their numbers having risen from 150 in December, 1864, to 191 in December, 1866. All the beds in the Female Wards are now full.

The condition of the Patients on their admission was much the same as in former years, 59 per cent. being registered as in feeble bodily health, while owing to advanced age or the duration of their disease 37 per cent. were precluded from any hope of recovery.

Of the Patients discharged, 29 were recovered,—16 Males and 13 Females,—bearing to the admissions the proportion of 34 per cent. 4 Men and 2 Women were discharged relieved, and 2 Men and 2 Women were removed to other Asylums. 24 of the Patients discharged recovered were under treatment in the Asylum less than six months. The greater number of these persons passed a period of probation with their friends prior to their discharge. This practise has been in operation in this Asylum for several years; it has some advantages, one of the principal ones being that it empowers the Visitors to grant the Patients requiring it a weekly pecuniary allowance.

During the year 25 deaths have occurred, which is at the rate of 9 per cent. to the average number resident, or of 6.34 per cent. to the total number under treatment. The mortality among the Men has been much in excess of that among the Women, being in the proportion of 4 to 1. None of the deaths arose from unusual causes or require special remark. The average age at death was—Males 49, Females 51.

No inquest has been held. The only accident worthy of mention was that of a man who sustained a fracture of the radius, from a door being suddenly pushed open upon him.

In the early part of the year some of the Male Patients exhibited a strong tendency to suicide, and we had to guard against several attempts at self-destruction by strangulation.

The general health of the Patients has been good, no epidemic having at any time during the year prevailed in the Institution. In the autumn two slight cases of scarlet fever occurred in one of the Women's Wards, but separation being immediately enforced no other attacks ensued.

The general management of the Asylum has varied but little from that recorded in former reports, and the daily number employed continues in about the usual proportion. The amusements provided for the Patients are, however, carried on with some little difficulty, there being no special recreation room.

The inmates are allowed as much liberty as is consistent with their safety, and several have, during the past year, enjoyed the privilege of spending from one to seven days with their relatives.

Early in the spring I had occasion to report that the drying accommodation in the Laundry was not nearly sufficient in wet weather; two extra hot closets have been added, and the whole is now in good working order.

With one or two exceptions, the Attendants have performed their duties with kindness and steadiness. The Cook, who had (during 12 years' service here) proved a trustworthy servant, died in March last, and in the autumn our head Attendant on the Men's side left, having obtained a more lucrative appointment in the Asylum at Adelaide, South Australia.

In conclusion, I desire to express my thanks to the other Officers for their co-operation and assistance, and to record my sense of gratitude to the Committee of Visitors for their kindness and liberality towards me.

I am, GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

20th December, 1866.

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1866.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum 16th December, 1865	137	164	301
Admitted for the first time during } the year	M. 30	F. 46	TOTAL. 76
Re-admitted during the year	6	4	10
Total admitted	36	50	86
Total under care during the year	173	214	387
Discharged or Removed—			
Recovered	16	13	29
Relieved	4	3	7
Not improved	1	2	3
Died	20	5	25
Total discharged and died during the year	41	23	64
Remaining in the Asylum 15th December, 1866	132	191	323
Average numbers resident during the year	131	179	310

TABLE II.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 15th, 1866.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 14 years	588	557	1145
Re-admissions " "	56	53	109
Total of Cases admitted	644	610	1254
Discharged or Removed—	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered	185	170	355
Relieved	26	37	63
Not Improved	103	68	171
Died	198	144	342
Total discharged and died during the 14 years	512	419	931
Remaining 15th December, 1866	132	191	323
Average numbers resident during the 14 years	—	—	234

TABLE III.—*Showing the form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute.....	14	17	31
„ Chronic	6	7	13
„ with Epilepsy	3	0	3
„ „ Paralysis	0	0	0
„ „ General Paralysis.....	3	0	3
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
„ Recurrent	0	1	1
Melancholia	5	13	18
Dementia	1	2	3
„ with Epilepsy	1	3	4
„ „ Paralysis	0	2	2
Congenital Imbecility	2	2	4
Idiotcy	1	2	3
	36	50	86

TABLE IV.—*Age of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 20 years	4	5	9
„ 30 „	6	10	16
„ 40 „	4	13	17
„ 50 „	7	8	15
„ 60 „	7	6	13
„ 70 „	5	5	10
„ 80 „	3	2	5
„ 90 „	0	1	1
	36	50	86

TABLE V.—*Duration of Attack before Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month	9	6	15
„ 3 „	6	13	19
„ 6 „	3	7	10
„ 9 „	0	3	3
„ 12 „	3	1	4
„ 2 years	4	5	9
„ 3 „	2	8	10
„ 4 „	0	0	0
„ 5 „	0	1	1
„ 6 „	2	0	2
„ 7 „	0	1	1
„ 8 „	0	1	1
Above 20 „	1	0	1
From Birth	3	4	7
Unknown	3	0	3
	36	50	86

TABLE VI.—*Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths; with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the opening of the Asylum.*

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 15, 1866			Average number resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average number resident.					
				Recovered.			Relieved.																		Not Improved.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Mean.	M.	F.	Mean.			
1853..	81	110	191	6	7	13	..	..	..	2	..	2	12	8	20	22	43	65	..	..	135	..	..	7	..	..	14
1854..	29	19	48	9	10	19	..	1	1	1	1	2	10	5	15	3	2	5	..	..	162	..	..	39	..	..	9
1855..	34	38	72	12	14	26	1	2	3	1	..	1	8	6	14	3	8	11	..	..	184	..	..	33	..	..	7
1856..	31	33	64	11	15	26	2	1	3	4	1	5	16	14	30	4	5	9	..	..	187	..	..	40	..	..	16
1857..	52	36	88	18	16	34	1	7	8	1	5	6	16	6	22	5	4	9	..	..	200	..	..	38	..	..	11
1858..	63	48	111	18	12	30	1	4	5	8	5	13	16	9	25	3	6	9	..	..	225	..	..	27	..	..	11
1859..	70	62	132	17	19	36	4	6	10	37	14	51	16	15	31	5	9	14	..	..	248	..	..	27	..	..	12
1860..	50	35	85	21	17	38	2	3	5	13	11	24	18	12	30	9	7	16	..	..	249	..	..	44	..	..	12
1861..	44	35	79	13	10	23	4	5	9	3	3	6	12	6	18	13	12	25	..	..	254	..	..	29	..	..	7
1862..	40	30	70	14	4	18	2	1	3	2	9	11	13	17	30	11	13	24	..	..	270	..	..	25	..	..	11
1863..	43	40	83	9	14	23	1	1	2	15	11	26	14	6	20	10	12	22	..	..	283	..	..	28	..	..	7
1864..	33	28	61	12	10	22	1	..	1	9	3	12	15	18	33	13	10	23	133	153	286	36	36	36	11	11	11
1865..	38	46	84	9	9	18	3	3	6	6	3	9	12	17	29	13	23	36	130	154	284	23	19	21	9	11	10
1866..	36	50	86	16	13	29	4	3	7	1	2	3	20	5	25	18	37	55	131	179	310	44	26	34	15	3	9
Totals. (14 yrs.)	644	610	1254	185	170	355	26	37	63	103	68	171	198	144	342	132	191	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of Patients of each year remaining on the 15th December, 1866.

Admitted.				No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1866.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's admissions, 15th Dec., 1866.			
Year.	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			M.	F.	Tot.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.			
1853..	81	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	6	7	13	..	..	..	2	..	2	12	8	20	22	43	65		
1854..	29	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	9	10	19	..	1	1	1	1	10	5	15	3	2	5			
1855..	34	37	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	14	26	1	2	3	1	..	1	8	6	14	3	8	11		
1856..	31	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	15	26	2	1	3	4	1	16	14	30	4	5	9			
1857..	50	34	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	16	34	1	7	8	1	5	6	16	6	22	5	4	9		
1858..	59	43	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	12	30	1	4	5	8	5	13	16	9	25	3	6	9		
1859..	63	54	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	19	36	4	6	10	37	14	16	15	31	5	9	14			
1860..	45	33	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	21	17	38	2	3	5	13	11	18	12	30	9	7	16			
1861..	39	22	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	23	4	5	9	3	3	12	6	18	13	12	25			
1862..	36	25	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	18	2	1	3	2	9	11	17	30	11	13	24			
1863..	33	37	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	9	14	23	1	1	2	15	11	14	6	20	10	12	22			
1864..	27	22	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	12	10	22	1	..	1	9	3	15	18	33	13	10	23			
1865..	31	42	7	4	5	10	3	1	4	..	1	3	2	5	9	9	18	3	3	6	6	3	12	17	29	13	23	36			
1866..	30	46	6	4	11	8	1	2	3	..	1	6	2	8	16	13	29	4	3	7	1	2	20	5	25	18	37	55			
Totals..	588	557	56	53	16	13	4	3	7	1	2	3	20	5	25	185	170	355	26	37	63	103	198	144	342	132	191	323			

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the Causes of Death during the Year.*

Causes of Death.			
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis.....	0	2	2
Epilepsy and Convulsions.....	4	1	5
General Paralysis	3	0	3
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	0	0	0
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c.	6	0	6
Thoracic Disease—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi.....	2	0	2
Pulmonary Consumption	0	0	0
Disease of the Heart, &c.	1	0	1
Abdominal Disease—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peritoneum	0	1	1
Dysentery and Diarrhœa	2	0	2
Fever	0	0	0
Erysipelas	0	0	0
Cancer.....	1	0	1
General Debility and Old Age	1	1	2
Suicide and Accidents	0	0	0
Total	20	5	25
Average Age at Death—Males, 49; Females, 51.			

TABLE IX.—*Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 Month	0	0	0	3	0	3
From 1 to 3 Months.....	6	5	11	2	1	3
" 3 " 6 "	8	5	13	1	1	2
" 6 " 9 "	1	1	2	0	1	1
" 9 " 12 "	1	1	2	3	0	3
" 1 " 2 Years	0	1	1	2	1	3
" 2 " 3 "	0	0	0	2	0	2
" 3 " 5 "	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 5 " 7 "	0	0	0	2	0	2
" 7 " 10 "	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 10 " 12 "	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 12 " 15 "	0	0	0	3	0	3
TOTAL	16	13	29	20	5	25

TABLE X.—*Number of Attacks in the Cases admitted during the Year.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases of first attack	26	43	69
" second attack	6	2	8
" two or more attacks	4	5	9
	36	50	86

TABLE XI.—*State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 15th December, 1866.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases	125	185	310
Probably Curable	7	6	13
	132	191	323

TABLE 12.—ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE BY CLERKS OF
UNIONS, FEBRUARY, 1867.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham	15	32	..	..	6	6	6	6	27	44	71
Aylesbury	22	29	..	..	3	2	3	6	28	37	65
Berkhampstead	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bicester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brackley	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Buckingham	7	13	..	..	1	3	..	1	8	17	25
Eton	17	28	..	..	..	5	..	..	17	33	50
Henley	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Leighton	7	13	..	..	4	1	3	6	14	20	34
Newport Pagnell	18	28	..	..	3	9	6	8	27	45	72
Potterspury	4	7	..	..	1	..	1	1	6	8	14
Thame	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	5
Winslow	7	2	..	..	4	1	..	2	11	5	16
Wycombe	18	28	..	..	6	9	6	5	30	42	72
Total	118	184	..	..	28	36	25	37	171	257	428

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED

BY THE FEMALE PATIENTS,

From December, 1865, to December, 1866.

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Shirts	176	1280
Men's Neckerchiefs	298	218
Pocket Handkerchiefs	240	110
Women's Neckerchiefs.....	144	108
Chemises	186	1836
Dresses	218	1786
Stays.....	20	54
Aprons, Print	400	1598
Pinafores	54	248
Aprons, Hessian	120	28
Black Linen Aprons.....	10	—
Garden Hoods	27	—
Upper Petticoats	4	558
Flannel ditto.....	80	739
Ditto Vests	32	480
Day Caps	160	631
Night ditto	12	—
Strong Canvas Petticoat	1	—
Ditto ditto Pinafore	1	—
Flannel Drawers	2	19
Tuscan Plait	1003 yards	—
Lace Edging	33	—
Muslin Curtains	38	28
Dimity ditto	5	—

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Blinds, Window	30	8
Chintz Valances	3	7
Table Cloths.....	35	106
House ditto	43	—
Large Bath Sheets	24	—
Brown Canvas Cases	51	—
Tea Bags	90	—
Settee Covers	13	—
Cushion and Box Covers.....	3	—
Round Towels	96	32
Chamber ditto	67	—
Attendants' Sheets	34	—
Pillow Cases	8	—
Shrouds.....	29	—
Coffin Pillows	28	—
Pall Bag	1	—
Tuscan Bonnets, Trimmed	44	—
Men's Worsted Hose	—	3742
Women's Cotton ditto	—	3022
Men's Slops	—	11
Night Gowns	—	85
Counterpanes	—	147
Blankets	—	272
Sheets	—	1209
Bolster Cases	—	1206

(Signed)

E. A. STEVENS, Matron.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

During a period of eight years I have performed the duties of Chaplain to your Institution, and have much pleasure in again laying before you the report of my experiences, and the result of my labours during the time that has elapsed since your meeting in December last.

The character and disposition of the Patients varies so much as to render my ministerial duties both pleasing and difficult. I have endeavoured as far as possible to adapt suitable instruction in spiritual things to each particular patient; and I am happy to say my efforts for the moral and spiritual welfare of those committed to my trust has invariably been most kindly received. Your Medical Superintendent has with uniform kindness called my attention to every new case that has been admitted where he thought my services might be beneficially administered. These cases, I need scarcely say, I have specially visited during the week and reported on them in my Journal, which is laid before you for inspection at your Monthly Board.

The service in the Chapel on Sunday is highly appreciated by the Patients; and, while I have to report that the Chapel is always full, I regret to add that the want of accommodation prevents many from attending. Though the Asylum has been enlarged, there has been no provision made in the Chapel for the increase in the number of Patients.

In conclusion, I trust I may be allowed to express my unceasing interest in the charge committed to me, and my earnest desire to promote the well-being of your Institution.

I remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell, December 20th, 1866.

APPENDIX No. 1.

Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16 and 17 Vic., cap. 97.

Receipts.

1866.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward	564	16	3
County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{1}{2}$ d in the Pound, granted during this year	2,795	11	9
Deduct Arrears	14	9	4
	2,781	2	5
Amount of the contribution payable by the Borough of Buckingham towards the expenses of and incident to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1865	67	18	1

£3,413 16 9

Payments.

1866.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year less Income Tax	1,159	5	1			
To the Alliance Assurance Company, Repayment of Principal	1,711	14	7	2,870	19	8
To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained				19	12	11
Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages				0	12	6
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer				522	11	8

£3,413 16 9

Balance of Principal brought forward	£27,814	3	9
Repayment of Principal	1,711	14	7
Balance of Principal now due	£26,102	9	2

APPENDIX No. 2.

Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County	1,150	0	0			
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, Alice Franklin, Charles Grace, Edward Milner, Maria Nicholls, William Pratt, William Stacey, Elizabeth Stears, Rebecca Strange, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt, Private Patients	100	6	0			
The like from the following Unions :—						
Barnet, Middlesex	0	3	4			
Bradfield, Berks	1	17	3			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford.....	31	17	0			
Reigate, Surrey	1	10	3			
Staines, Middlesex	1	12	0			
Strand, Middlesex	0	10	0			
Uxbridge, Middlesex	4	11	0			
Windsor, Berks	0	3	0			
				42	3	10
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, pro- portion payable by the said Borough, of the Money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ending 16th December, 1865.....	34	7	9			

	1,326	17	7
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year.....	126	10	11
	1,453	8	6
Balance due to the House Steward	4	8	4
	£1,457	16	10

APPENDIX No. 2.

For the Year ending 15th December, 1866.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Ordinary Repairs :—</i>						
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement	83	16	0			
Carpenter and Timber	88	4	2			
Stonemason	1	11	1			
Plumber, Painter, Oils and Colors, &c.	102	9	4			
				276	0	7
Engineer	116	9	3			
Steam Apparatus	10	4	5			
Laundry	12	7	6			
Gas Works and Fittings	46	9	4			
Water Service	86	7	2			
				271	17	8
Ironmonger	57	18	0			
Locksmith	9	9	2			
Windguards and Stoves	14	9	4			
Glass	4	19	1			
				86	15	7
Cooper	2	7	3			
Basketmaker	2	8	4			
				4	15	7
Upholsterer	121	19	10			
Bedding	113	9	4			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c.	37	19	7			
House Baize	44	17	2			
				318	5	11
Airing Courts and Roads	27	13	9			
Fire Insurance	2	2	0			
Drains	1	2	4			
Miscellaneous	7	17	8			
				38	15	9
<i>Additions, Alterations, and Improvements :—</i>						
Furniture	10	11	2			
Fittings	2	17	4			
Laundry (enlargement of)	324	7	6			
				337	16	0
				1,334	7	1
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer				117	4	3
				1,451	11	4
Balance due to the House Steward last year				6	5	6
				£1,457	16	10

APPENDIX No. 3.

*GENERAL STATEMENT of the MAINTENANCE
ACCOUNT.*

Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 15th December,
1866, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the
statute 16 and 17 Vict., c. 97, sec. 58.

RECEIPTS.

<i>From Unions in the County :—</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
For Pauper Patients, at 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d. per week, viz. :—						
Amersham	968	2	9			
Aylesbury	1,224	7	9			
Brackley	23	17	9			
Buckingham	421	19	11			
Eton	980	15	0			
Henley	77	8	6			
Leighton Buzzard	469	4	7			
Newport Pagnell	1,079	15	8			
Potterspury	244	9	4			
Thame	66	7	11			
Winslow	239	1	1			
Wycombe	1,111	16	2			
				6,907	6	5
<i>From Unions in other Counties :—</i>						
For Pauper Patients, at 11s. 1d., 11s. 1d., 10s. 6d., and 11s. 1d., and 14s.						
Barnet, Middlesex	0	10	0			
Bradfield, Berks	11	8	4			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford	199	1	3			
Reigate, Surrey	9	11	7			
Staines, Middlesex	4	16	0			
Strand, Middlesex	1	10	0			
Uxbridge, Middlesex	28	8	9			
Windsor, Berks	0	19	0			
				256	4	11
<i>For Repayment of Funerals, Relief, &c. :—</i>						
Amersham	1	6	4			
Aylesbury	6	5	4			
Buckingham	1	0	0			
Eton	6	15	4			
Leighton Buzzard	1	0	0			
Newport Pagnell	4	12	8			
Thame	1	6	4			
Winslow	0	10	0			
Wycombe	3	19	0			
County Treasurer	1	0	0			
				27	15	0
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics				80	9	7
Carried forward				£7,271	15	11

£ s. d. £ s. d.

Brought forward 7,271 15 11

From Private Patients :—

Hannah Arabella Fendick	39	0	0		
John Taylor Finch	39	0	0		
Alice Franklin	10	14	4		
Charles Grace	11	2	11		
Edward Milner	2	5	0		
Maria Nicholls	24	4	4		
William Pratt	38	13	7		
William Stacey	31	4	0		
Elizabeth Steers	25	3	7		
Rebecca Strange	21	8	7		
Valentine Willifer	31	4	0		
Sarah Wyatt	7	16	6		
				281	16 10

Establishment :—

For Repairs of Boots, &c. (Private Patients)	0	12	0		
„ Sale of Lace and Plait	0	6	5½		
				0	18 5½
„ Bread returned into Store	1	0	10		
„ Butter ditto	9	18	9		
„ Tea, surplus	4	13	11		
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping	106	7	9¾		
„ Sale of old Rags and Bones	9	18	1		
„ Sale of Tea Chests, Old Matting, &c.	0	12	5		
„ Sale of old Iron and Razors	2	3	10½		
„ Sale of old Beer Engine	1	5	0		
„ Diamond lost (by Painter)	1	10	0		
„ Coal, extra quantity delivered beyond Contract ..	10	7	4¼		
„ Forfeits by Attendants and Servants	0	3	0		
„ Rations of Servants and others	6	10	9½		
„ Postage of Letter	0	0	2		
				154	12 0
„ Time of Engineer				95	0 0

Garden and Land :—

For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	354	9	10½		
„ Pork and Pigs, consumed and sold	470	3	7½		
„ Osiers	0	9	0		
„ Grains and Vetches	1	9	11		
„ Poultry	0	16	0		
„ Eggs	7	10	3		
„ Allowance for Broken Flower Pots	0	4	3		
„ Horse pumping water	36	18	0		
„ Use of Boar	1	2	9		
				873	3 8
				£8,677	6 10½

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent.....	390	0	0			
Chaplain	80	0	0			
Clerk to the Committee	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward	145	0	0			
Do do Assistant	6	16	5			
Matron	50	0	0			
Attendants, 10 Male and 13 Female.....	458	16	9			
Night Attendants, Male and Female.....	47	7	5			
Laundry Maids, 3	41	9	5			
Servants, Indoors, 5.....	69	10	3			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4.....	223	16	6			
Gardener	52	0	0			
Labourers, 2.....	75	12	0			
Lodge Porter	29	12	3			
Baker	14	10	0			
				1,784	11	0

PROVISIONS.

Bread	lbs.	55,808	.....	290	13	4			
Flour	lbs.	58,240	.....	372	0	0			
Poultry .....	..	.....	.....	7	1	0			
Beef and Mutton	lbs.	59,520 ¹ / ₄	.....	1,708	13	10			
Pork.....	lbs.	7,992 ³ / ₄	.....	233	2	5 ¹ / ₄			
Bacon	lbs.	1,045 ¹ / ₂	.....	34	17	0			
Dripping	lbs.	1,243 ¹ / ₄	.....	36	5	2 ³ / ₄			
Eggs	no.	5,660	.....	24	8	3			
Milk	qts.	13,388	.....	152	14	4			
Tea	lbs.	{ 1,604	.....	153	14	4			
		{ 13	.....	2	5	6			
Coffee	lbs.	288	.....	19	4	0			
Moist Sugar.....	lbs.	8,008	.....	137	6	3 ¹ / ₂			
Moist Sugar.....	lbs.	1,351	.....	24	11	9			
Loaf Sugar	lbs.	237	.....	4	18	9			
Fresh Butter	lbs.	1,011	.....	71	4	5			
Salt Butter	lbs.	7,172	.....	395	11	3 ¹ / ₂			
Vegetables .....	..	.....	.....	321	13	1			
Dutch Cheese	lbs.	2,240	.....	56	0	0			
Derby Cheese	lbs.	889	.....	27	15	7			
Pearl Barley	lbs.	504	.....	4	4	0			
Split Peas	lbs.	7	.....	0	0	10 ¹ / ₂			
Arrowroot	lbs.	60	.....	3	0	0			
Rice	lbs.	1,494	.....	12	9	0			
Sago	lbs.	26	.....	0	4	4			
Tapioca	lbs.	42	.....	0	14	0			
Dried Fruit (Plums)	lbs.	774	.....	16	2	6			
Dried Fruit (Currants)	lbs.	732	.....	12	4	0			
Porter	pints	3,720	.....	23	5	0			
Ale X	pints	90,720	.....	295	6	3			
Ale XX.....	pints	23,616	.....	110	14	0			
Ale XXXX	gallons	117	.....	6	6	9			
Port Wine	glasses	4,080	.....	15	0	0			
Sherry	glasses	1,632	.....	6	0	0			
Rum	glasses	204	.....	1	8	0			
Gin	glasses	1,020	.....	5	15	0			
Brandy	glasses	621	.....	7	4	0			
Carried forward ...				£4,593	18	1 ¹ / ₂	1,784	11	0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	4,593	18	1½	1,784	11	0

Provisions (continued) :—

Salt	lbs.	2,912	.....	2	12	0
Mustard	lbs.	126	.....	6	6	0
Pepper	lbs.	84	.....	3	6	6
Vinegar	pints	360	.....	4	10	0
Tobacco	lbs.	200	.....	35	0	0
Snuff	lbs.	68	.....	17	0	0
Nutmegs	lbs.	2	.....	0	6	0
Oatmeal	lbs.	42	.....	0	5	3
Lard	lbs.	7	.....	0	3	9½
Treacle	lbs.	30	.....	0	5	0
Yeast	lbs.	260	.....	1	14	8
				4,665	7	4

NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles.....	lbs.	144	.....	3	0	0
Moulds, Composite	lbs.	24	.....	0	18	0
Coals	cwt.	12,937	.....	575	17	7¼
Coal Carting .....	..	.....	.....	89	19	6
Fagots	no.	3,000	.....	19	10	0
Sperm Oil	pints	104	.....	7	2	0
Sweet Oil	pints	16	.....	0	10	0
Olive Oil	pints	44	.....	1	18	6
Yellow Soap	lbs.	5,600	.....	92	10	0
Soft Soap	lbs.	372	.....	9	6	0
Soda	lbs.	2,851	.....	11	17	7
Starch	lbs.	280	.....	5	16	8
Blue	lbs.	35	.....	1	15	0
Black Lead	lbs.	70	.....	2	6	8
Blacking	packets	720	.....	0	17	6
Rotten Stone	lbs.	7	.....	0	2	4
Fuller's Earth	lbs.	14	.....	0	1	2
Hearth Stones	no.	936	.....	7	16	0
Bath Bricks.....	no.	108	.....	1	7	0
Emery Paper	sheets	144	.....	0	8	6
Lime for Gas	qrs.	32	.....	6	8	0
Canary Seed.....	pints	16	.....	0	3	4
Rape Seed	pints	8	.....	0	1	8
Hemp Seed	pints	104	.....	0	17	4
Dubbin.....	lbs.	21	.....	0	15	9
Horse Pumping	hours	1,476	.....	36	18	0
				878	4	1¼

UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms	no.	36	.....	4	19	0
Single Banister	no.	12	.....	0	16	0
Double Banister	no.	12	.....	1	18	0
Whitewash Brushes	no.	6	.....	1	19	0
Scrubbing Brushes.....	no.	72	.....	6	12	0
Blacklead Brushes	no.	36	.....	2	8	0
Hearth Brushes	no.	12	.....	0	15	0
Bass Brooms	no.	36	.....	1	16	0
Birch Brooms	no.	168	.....	1	11	6
Hair Brushes	no.	36	.....	2	14	0
Dinner Plates	no.	288	.....	3	12	0
Pint Pots, Earthen	no.	288	.....	5	8	0
Half-pint Pots, Earthen....	no.	432	.....	6	6	0
Blue Salt	no.	12	.....	0	2	6
White Chambers.....	no.	288	.....	7	10	0
Carried forward				£48	7	0
				7,328	2	5¼

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....				48	7	0	7,328	2	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Utensils (continued) :—</i>									
Pint Blue Basins.....	no.	144	.....	1	16	0			
Tea Cups and Saucers	no.	48	.....	1	0	0			
Slop Basins	no.	12	.....	0	4	6			
Soup Plates.....	no.	144	.....	1	16	0			
Egg Cups, Blue	no.	36	.....	0	9	9			
Pie Dishes	no.	6	.....	0	9	0			
House Pails.....	no.	12	.....	1	0	0			
Seven-inch Plates	no.	72	.....	1	4	0			
Blue Toilet Service.....	no.	12	.....	1	10	0			
Stone-covered Jars.....	no.	12	.....	0	4	0			
Sunderland Starch Pans....	no.	6	.....	0	15	0			
Dressing Combs	no.	72	.....	1	10	0			
Night Stool Pans	no.	12	.....	1	4	0			
Tumblers	no.	72	.....	1	4	0			
Wines	no.	84	.....	1	9	0			
Gas Globes	no.	36	.....	2	2	0			
Soap Boxes	no.	24	.....	1	9	0			
Tin Pepper Boxes	no.	24	.....	0	6	0			
Knives & Forks, Attendants	no.	24	.....	1	15	0			
Sundries				2	7	4			
							72	1	7

CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1.....	yards	1250 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	46	17	10			
Dowlas Shirting	yards	993	.....	41	7	6			
Blue Cloth	yards	20	.....	4	0	0			
Jean	yards	122	.....	5	1	8			
Linsey Wolsey	yards	417	.....	27	18	7			
Shawls, Tweed	no.	84	.....	21	6	0			
Shawls, Wool	no.	72	.....	15	18	0			
Woollen Hose	doz.	12	.....	12	12	0			
Cotton Hose.....	doz.	12	.....	10	4	0			
Summer Shawls	no.	24	.....	5	11	0			
Bonnet and Neck Ribbon ..	yards	108	.....	3	12	0			
Berkley's Handkerchiefs....	doz.	32	.....	12	12	0			
Boot and Stay Laces	gross	24	.....	3	6	0			
Four-hole Buttons, small ..	gross	12	.....	0	12	0			
Thread, machine.....	doz.	6	.....	2	5	0			
Tape	doz.	18	.....	4	1	0			
Needles.....	m.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	1	6	3			
Grey and White Worsted ..	lbs.	29	.....	3	0	0			
Reel Cotton	doz.	60	.....	12	0	0			
Knitting & Darning Cotton..	lbs.	9	.....	1	16	0			
Cotton Cord	lbs.	3	.....	0	12	0			
Thimbles	gross	1	.....	0	8	0			
Linen, Check	yards	358	.....	23	17	6			
Stay Busks	doz.	3	.....	0	3	0			
English Butt	lbs.	316	.....	31	9	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Welting	lbs.	20 11 ozs.	.....	1	13	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Kip	lbs.	78 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.	.....	8	5	0			
Insoling	lbs.	38 2 ozs.	.....	7	15	6 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Binding.....				0	15	0			
Basil				0	5	3			
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c.....				3	1	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Making and Binding Boots and Shoes				19	3	9			
Cleaning and Making Bonnets				2	11	5			
Tailor's Wages.....				37	2	9			
Shoemaker's ditto				53	11	5			
Felt Hat and Lace Pins				0	5	6			
							426	7	6
Carried forward							£7,826	11	6 $\frac{1}{4}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				7,826	11	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.						
Drugs				33	8	5
FUNERAL EXPENSES.						
Coffins (by contract) and Burial Fees for Six Months..	19	15	0			
Carpenter, and Timber for Coffins made in the Asylum, and Burial Fees for Six Months	10	13	0			
				30	8	0
GARDEN AND LAND.						
Straw	85	14	6			
Hay	22	6	3			
Oats	10	10	0			
Beans and Peas	52	8	0			
Barley	184	8	0			
Sharps	42	8	0			
Grinding Barley, &c.	14	9	4			
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants	18	0	2			
Grains	26	7	4			
Horse Shoes	1	12	0			
Corn Sacks	1	4	0			
Tobacco Paper.....	0	11	1			
Harness Maker, &c.	1	6	0			
Thrashing Machine.....	1	17	6			
Labour and Carting	17	6	0			
Pigs	2	1	0			
Use of Boar	1	2	0			
Castrator	0	19	6			
Killing Pigs	2	8	0			
Turnpikes	0	19	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Drilling Land for Barley.....	1	2	6			
Ploughing Land	2	9	6			
Two-light Frame and Stakes, &c.	1	11	6			
Cattle Medicine	0	10	2			
Garden Implements.....	10	15	6			
Repair of Garden Implements	10	4	6			
Powder, Shot, and Wall Nails, &c.	1	6	2			
Manure and Cocoa Refuse	10	14	2			
Hen Eggs.....	0	2	0			
Bird and Mare Minding	0	4	0			
Laying Quick	1	15	0			
Repairing Cart, and New Springs.....	8	10	4			
				537	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
MISCELLANEOUS.						
Treasurer and Clerk to the Committee, Disbursements..	8	16	8			
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage & Receipt Stamps.	12	3	7			
Printing Books and Forms	35	15	6			
Binding Books, &c.	4	18	6			
Periodicals.....	9	13	0			
Bibles, Prayer Books, &c.	4	18	10			
Waste Paper and Tissue Paper	11	14	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Twine, Wash Leather, and Sponges	19	0	5			
Cards, Cricket Bats and Balls	2	3	0			
Cricket Field.....	3	0	0			
New Dial, Cleaning and Repairing Clocks	14	6	6			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage and Parcels.....	20	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Conveyance of Letter Bags and Fee for Private Bag ..	4	8	0			
Entertainment and Music for Patients and Attendants...	17	0	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Escapes and Recapture of Patients	4	6	1			
Carried forward.....	£172	6	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	8,427	11	0 $\frac{3}{4}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	172	6	5½	8,427	11	0¾
<i>Miscellaneous (continued) :—</i>						
Grinding Razors and Knives, &c.	1	6	7			
Poor and other Rates	12	0	1½			
Wharfage and Weighing Coal, &c.	4	7	0½			
Surgical Instruments, &c.	1	5	1			
Charwoman, Attendants, and others	7	19	3			
Servants' Institution	1	1	0			
Marking Ink.....	2	2	0			
German Silver Forks	1	7	0			
Attending Funerals	0	10	0			
Baskets and Repairing	1	13	10			
Gratuity to Patients on leaving.....	0	12	6			
Gratuity to Baker (late)	1	0	0			
Disinfecting Powder	0	13	5			
Velvet Pall	3	10	0			
Fruit. Honey, &c.	1	12	0			
Miscellaneous	4	18	3½			
				218	4	7

EXTRAS.

Allowance to John East.....	0	10	0			
„ Mary Ann Faulkner	0	10	0			
„ Elizabeth Irving.....	1	0	0			
				2	0	0
By transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Barnet, Bradfield, Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), Reigate, Staines, Strand, Uxbridge, and Windsor				42	3	10
By transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients, beyond the rate charged for Patients, belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, Alice Franklin, Charles Grace, Edward Milner, Maria Nicholls, William Pratt, William Stacey, Elizabeth Steers, Rebecca Strange, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt				100	6	0
				£8,790	5	5¾

1. The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a market need. This involves conducting market research to understand the preferences and behaviors of potential customers. Once a need is identified, the next step is to develop a concept that addresses this need. This concept should be unique and offer a clear value proposition to the target market.

2. After developing a concept, the next step is to create a prototype. A prototype is a preliminary model of the product that allows the development team to test and refine their ideas. This can be done through various methods, including 3D printing, computer-aided design (CAD), or even hand-drawn sketches. The prototype is used to gather feedback from potential users and make necessary adjustments to the design.

3. Once a prototype is developed, the next step is to conduct a feasibility study. This study evaluates the technical, financial, and market viability of the product. It involves assessing the resources required for production, the potential costs, and the competitive landscape. The feasibility study helps the development team make informed decisions about whether to proceed with the product and what resources will be needed.

4. The final step in the process is to launch the product. This involves creating a marketing plan to promote the product and reach the target audience. The marketing plan should include strategies for distribution, pricing, and promotion. Once the product is launched, the development team should continue to monitor its performance and gather feedback from customers to make improvements and ensure long-term success.

PAYMENTS.

1. The first part of the document is a title page. It contains the title "The History of the County of York" and the author's name "John Smith".

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1866.

		£	s.	d.		1866.	£	s.	d.
1865.						Dec. 15.	598	4	0
Dec 16.	To Live and Dead Stock in hand, valued at								
1866.									
Dec. 15.	" Wages paid to Head Gardener.	52	0	0					
"	" " Under Gardener....	36	16	0					
"	" " Labourers & Carting	17	6	0					
"	" " Value of Patients' Labour.....						106	2	0
"	" " Cash paid for Corn, Seeds, Grains, and						47	1	6
"	" " Sundry Expenses.....						537	3	1½
"	" " Hog Wash						10	8	0
"	" " Rent of Land	34	10	6					
"	" " Proportion of Rates & Taxes, &c.	5	6	1½			39	16	7½
							1,338	15	3
"	" Balance.....						161	3	2
							£1,499	18	5

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,

Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

